

# Holocaust Memorial Week - 2020

# Auschwitz75



#### 75 years-ago on 27 January 1945. the Nazi Concentration Camp, Auschwitz was liberated by the Soviets.



# Since 2005, the 27 January has been remembered as Holocaust Memorial Day.

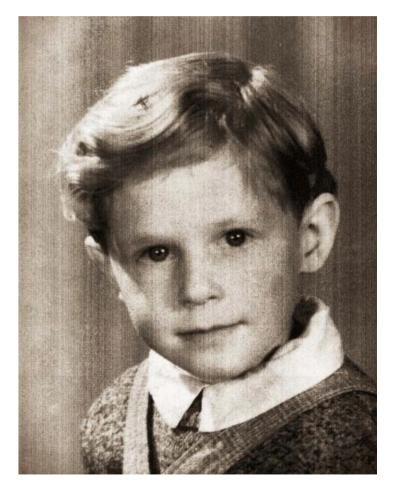


The Auschwitz Memorial Museum have been honouring some of the inmates to help people remember. Here are some of the people featured since I January 2020. #Auschwitz75









#### I January

I January 1939 | A French Jew Leon Guterman was born in Paris. On 20 August 1942, he arrived at #Auschwitz in a transport of I,000 Jews deported from #Drancy. He was killed in a gas chamber. He was 3 years old.









2 January 1940 | Polish Jew Alexander Kleinman was born in Będzin. He was deported from the ghetto there to #Auschwitz in summer of 1942 or 1943. He was killed in a gas chamber at Auschwitz II-Birkenau.









3 January 1900 | An Italian Jew Emanuele Di Porto was born in Rome. He was a merchant; In 1944 he was deported to #Auschwitz. He did not survive.









4 January 1925 | A French Jew Jean Salomon Mosse was born in Paris. On 20 November 1943 he was deported from #Drancy to #Auschwitz in a transport of 1,200 Jews. He arrived at the camp on 23 November. He did not survive.





5 January 1924 | A Dutch Jewish girl Elisabeth van Praag was born in Deventer. In October 1942 she was deported to #Auschwitz. She did not survive.









6 January 1945 | Four female Jewish prisoners were hanged at the Lagererweiterung of Auschwitz: Ella Gartner, Róża Robota, Regina Safir & Estera Wajsblum. They were condemned to death for assisting the Sonderkommando in the revolt that broke out on 7 October 1944 in Birkenau.









7 January 1926 | A Polish Jewish girl Fajgla Kilsztajn was born in Będzin. In 1942 she was deported from the ghetto there to #Auschwitz. She did not survive.









8 January 1894 | Maximilian Kolbe, was born in Zduńska Wola. As a prisoner of #Auschwitz on 29 July 1941, he sacrificed his life to save a person selected for starvation death after an escape of a prisoner. On 14 August 1941, he was killed with a phenol injection.







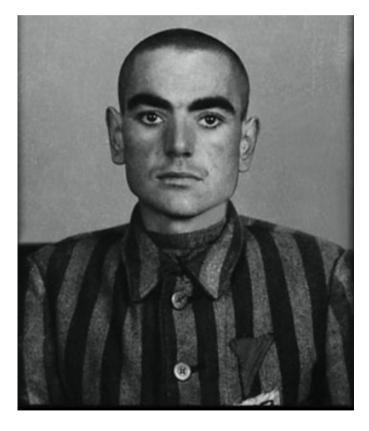


9 January 1934 | A French Jewish girl Huguette Szterck was born in Paris. On 24 August 1942 she was deported from Drancy to #Auschwitz in a transport of 1,008 Jews. They arrived at the camp on 26 August. Huguette was murdered in a gas chamber.









On 10 January in 1941, 26 year old Polish Political prisoner Marian Harapiński no.597 was murdered in #Auschwitz. He was one of many górale (Highlanders) who ended up in the camp. He arrived on the first mass transport on the 14th June 1940.









#### II January

I January 1905 | A Jew Peter
Katzenstein was born in Berlin.
He was an agriculturist. In autumn of 1943 he was deported to
#Auschwitz. He did not survive.









12 January 1937 | Jewish girl Marianne Kohn was born in Oșorheiu (Marosvásárhely) in Romania. In May 1944 she was deported to #Auschwitz. She was murdered in a gas chamber.









13 January 1875 | German Jewish woman Emma Tobias (nee Oppenheim) was born in Schönlanke (today Trzcianka in Poland). During the war she lived in Berlin. She was deported to #Auschwitz where she was murdered in a gas chamber.









14 January 1927 | German Jewish girl Vera Judith Schlein was born in Magdeburg. During the war she lived in Amsterdam. In Jan 1944 deported from Westerbork to Theresienstadt & from there, on 19 October 1944 to #Auschwitz. She was murdered in a gas chamber.









15 January 1915 | Jewish woman Feiga Tabakman was born in Gdańsk. She was a hatter. In October 1942 she was deported to #Auschwitz. She did not survive.









16 January 1900 | German Jewish woman Edith Frank (née Holländer) was born in Aachen. The mother of Margot & Anne Frank. Incarcerated in #Auschwitz with her husband Otto & their daughters on 5 Sep 1944. She perished in the camp on 6 January 1945, 10 days before her 45th birthday.









17 January 1894 | Czech Jewish woman Gertruda Krausová was born. She was deported from Theresienstadt ghetto to #Auschwitz on 28 October 1944 and murdered in a gas chamber at the age of 50.









18 January 1925 | Hungarian Jewish woman Vera Weisz was born in Kisvárda. In 1944 she was deported to #Auschwitz. She did not survive.









19 January 1940 | Hungarian Jewish girl Sarolta Grünwald (in the picture on the left) was born in Csongrad. In June 1944 she was deported to #Auschwitz and murdered in a gas chamber. She was 4. Her 2-years-older brother Sandor died with her.





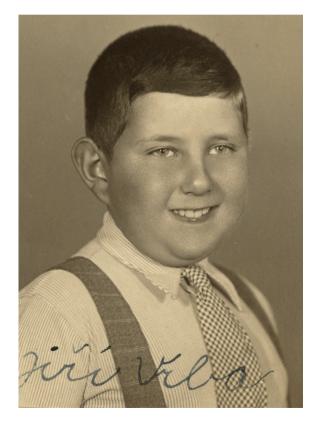


20 January 1877 | Hungarian Jewish woman Hermine Schlesinger was born in Lovas. During the war she lived in Paris. She owned a restaurant. In 1943, she was deported to #Auschwitz where she was murdered in a gas chamber. She was 66.









21 January 1930 | Czech Jew Ervín Vrba was born in Brandlín. On 5 July 1943 he was imprisoned in Theresienstadt ghetto from where on 6 October 1944 he was deported to #Auschwitz and murdered in a gas chamber. He was 14 years old.









17 January 1933 | French Jewish girl Rosa Lisoprawski was born in Paris. She arrived at #Auschwitz on 22 January 1944 in a transport of 1,155 Jews from #Drancy. She was murdered in a gas chamber at the age of 11.









23 January 1943 | Colonel Jan Karcz (no. 23569) approached the camp manager of Auschwitz I Hans Aumeier. He asked to be released to the camp after a six-month sentence at the Penal Company. On the same day, he was imprisoned in a bunker in Block II & two days later he was shot.









24 January 1942 | Czech Jewish girl Jiřina Steinerová was born in Prague. On 18 May 1944 she was deported from Theresienstadt Ghetto to #Auschwitz where she was murdered in a gas chamber. She was 2 years old.





# Holocaust Memorial Week - 2020

# Auschwitz75